## **ABOUT IBEX35 TABLE DATASET**

## 

## **Dataset**

### **Context**

The **IBEX 35** (IBerian IndEX) is the benchmark [stock market index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_market_index) of the [Bolsa de Madrid](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bolsa_de_Madrid), Spain's principal [stock exchange](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_exchange). Initiated in 1992, the index is administered and calculated by Sociedad de Bolsas, a subsidiary of [Bolsas y Mercados Españoles](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bolsas_y_Mercados_Espa%C3%B1oles) (BME), the company which runs Spain's securities markets (including the Bolsa de Madrid). It is a market capitalization weighted index comprising the 35 most [liquid](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Market_liquidity) Spanish stocks traded in the [Madrid Stock Exchange General Index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madrid_Stock_Exchange_General_Index) and is reviewed twice annually. Trading on [options](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Option_(finance)) and [futures contracts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Futures_contract) on the IBEX 35 is provided by MEFF (Mercado Español de Futuros Financieros), another subsidiary of BME.

The composition of the IBEX 35 is reviewed twice per year (in June and December) by the so-called Technical Advisory Committee, which consists of "representatives of the [stock exchanges](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_exchange) and [derivatives](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Derivative_(finance)) markets, as well as... renowned experts from the [academic](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Academia) and financial fields". If any changes are made, they come into effect the following trading day after the third Friday of the rebalance month. In general, at each review, the 35 companies with the highest trading volume in [Euros](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euro) over the previous six months are chosen for inclusion in the index, provided that the average [free float](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Float_(finance)) [market capitalization](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Market_capitalization) of the stock is at least 0.3% of the total market cap of the index. Any candidate stock must also have either been traded on at least a third of all trading days in the previous six months, or rank in the top twenty overall in market cap (thus allowing large recently [IPOed](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Initial_public_offering) companies to be included).

### **Content**

35 rows and 9 columns.  
Columns' descriptions are listed below.

* **Nombre**: Nombre de la empresa o compañía cotizada en el IBEX35.
* **Último**: Valor más reciente registrado para la acción de la empresa en la bolsa.
* **% Dif**.: Porcentaje de variación o diferencia entre el valor actual y el valor anterior, indicando la fluctuación del precio.
* **Máximo**: Valor máximo alcanzado por la acción en el período especificado.
* **Mínimo**: Valor mínimo alcanzado por la acción en el período especificado.
* **Volumen**: Cantidad total de acciones negociadas en el mercado durante un período de tiempo determinado.
* **Efectivo**: Monto total negociado en la compra y venta de las acciones durante el período especificado.
* **Fecha**: Fecha en la que se registraron los datos de los valores del IBEX35.
* **Hora**: Hora exacta en la que se registraron los datos de los valores del IBEX35.